

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي ۖ ۞ وَيَسِّرْ لِي أَمْرِي ۖ ۞ وَاحْلُلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي ۖ ۞
يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي ۖ ۞

Surah 20 (25-28)

My lord! Uplift my heart for me, and make my task easy, and remove the impediment from my tongue, so people may understand my speech

رَبِّ يَسِّرْ وَلَا تُعَسِّرْ وَتِمِّمْ بِالْخَيْرِ

My Lord, make this task easy for me and do not make it difficult for me.
Let my affairs end with goodness.



Learning objectives of Lecture 6

- Study the third characteristic of Ism: Capacity **وُسْعَت**
- Capacity of Ism (Definite vs. Indefinite)
- Types of Definite Ism



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Four characteristics of Ism (إِسْم)

Gender of Ism

جُنْس

Number of Ism

عَدَد

Capacity of Ism

وُسْعَت

Status of Ism

إِعْرَاب



+923336612806

From the standpoint of Capacity (وُسْعَت), every Ism will be used for someone or something that is:

Indefinite
(Non-Specific)

OR

Definite
(Specific)

Indefinite Ism (Non-specific use)	Definite Ism (specific use)
A car	
A book, a rule	
A boy	
A girl	
A city	



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Indefinite
(Non-Specific)

OR

Definite
(Specific)

Indefinite Ism (Non-specific use)	Definite Ism (specific use)
A car	My car, his car, this car, that car
A book, a rule	The book, the rule
A boy	Zaid
A girl	Maryam
A city	Mecca



Capacity of Ism وُسْعَت

Definite Ism

مَعْرِفَة

Maarifah Ism

Indefinite Ism

نَكِيرَة

Nakirah Ism

Indefinite Ism (Nakirah Ism) is broader in scope as compared to Definite Ism (Maarifah Ism)

Definite Ism

مَعْرِفَة

Maarifah

Ism

Indefinite Ism

نَكِيرَة

Nakirah Ism

Capacity of Ism وُسْعَت

Definite Ism

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Indefinite Ism (Nakirah Ism) is broader in scope as compared to Definite Ism (Maarifah Ism)

Definite Ism

مَعْرِفَة

Maarifah
Ism

Indefinite Ism

نَكِيرَة

Nakirah Ism

In Arabic, every Ism will be considered Indefinite (Nakirah), unless proven to be Definite (Maarifah)



Capacity of Ism وُسْعَت

Definite Ism

مَعْرِفَة

Maarifah Ism

Indefinite Ism

نَكِيرَة

Nakirah Ism

Indefinite Ism (Nakirah Ism) is broader in scope as compared to Definite Ism (Maarifah Ism)

Definite Ism

مَعْرِفَة

Maarifah

Ism

Indefinite Ism

نَكِيرَة

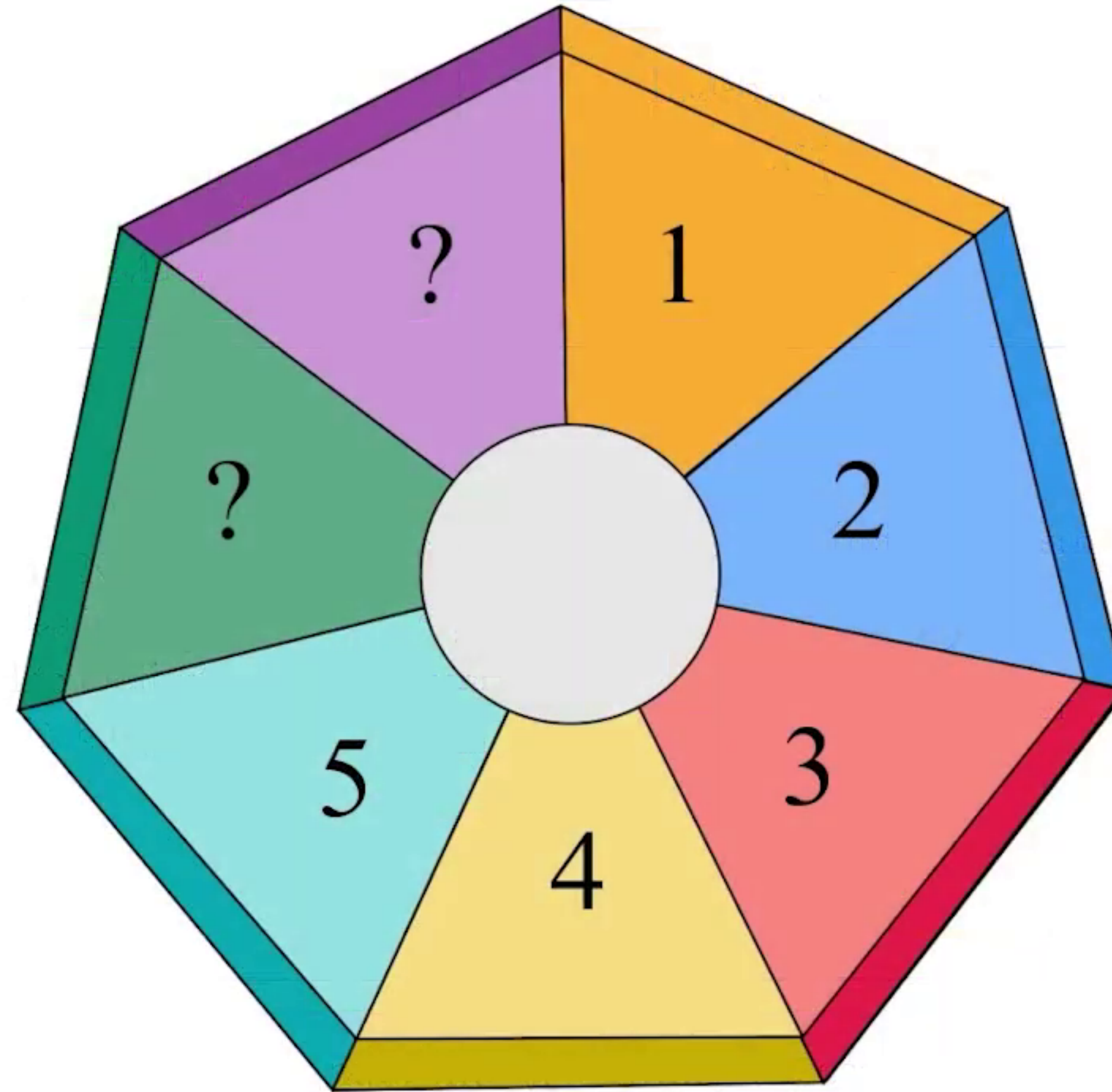
Nakirah Ism

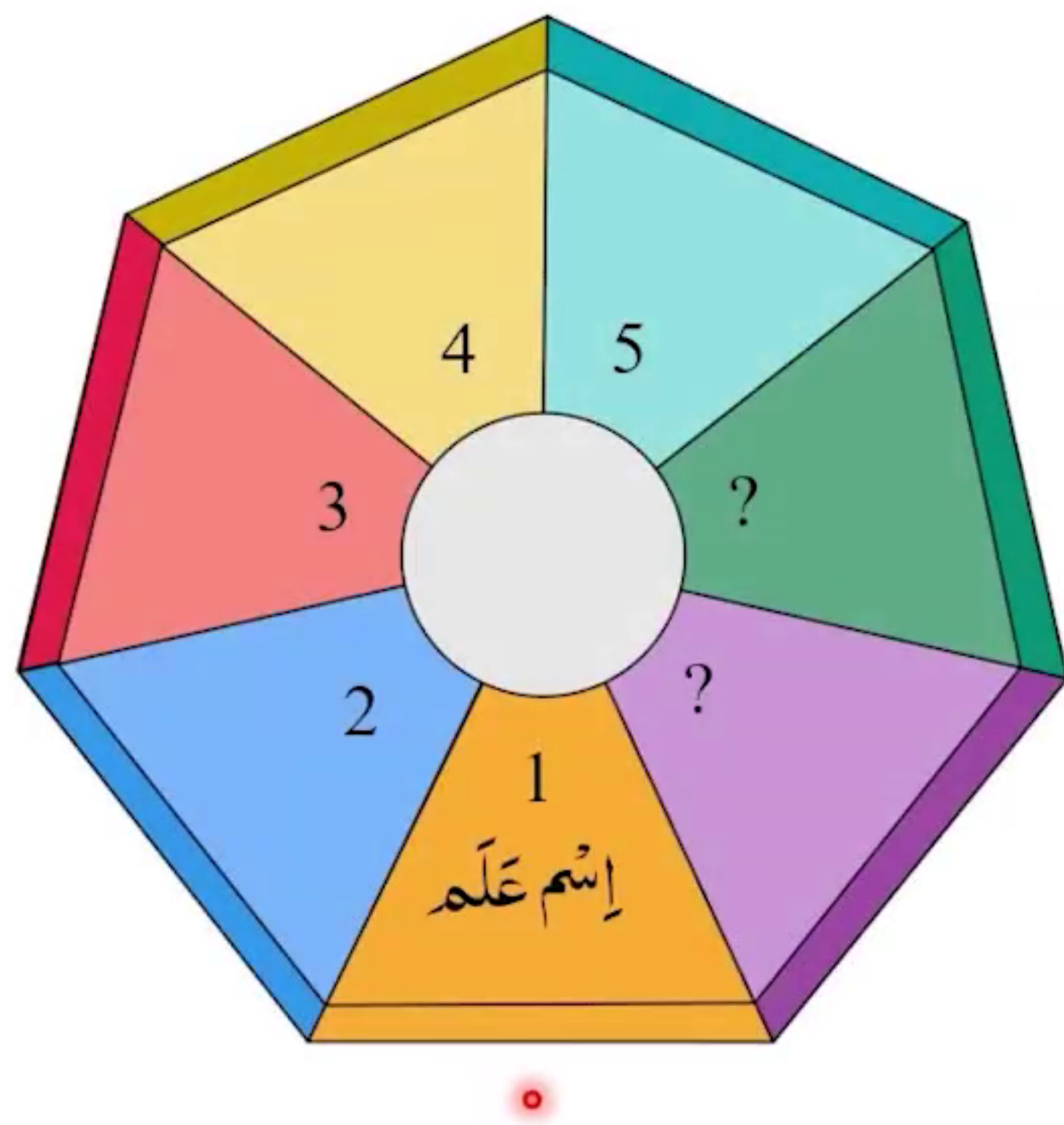
In Arabic, every Ism will be considered Indefinite (Nakirah), unless proven to be Definite (Maarifah)

There are **seven** types of Definite (Maarifah) Ism



Seven types of Definite (Maarifah) Ism



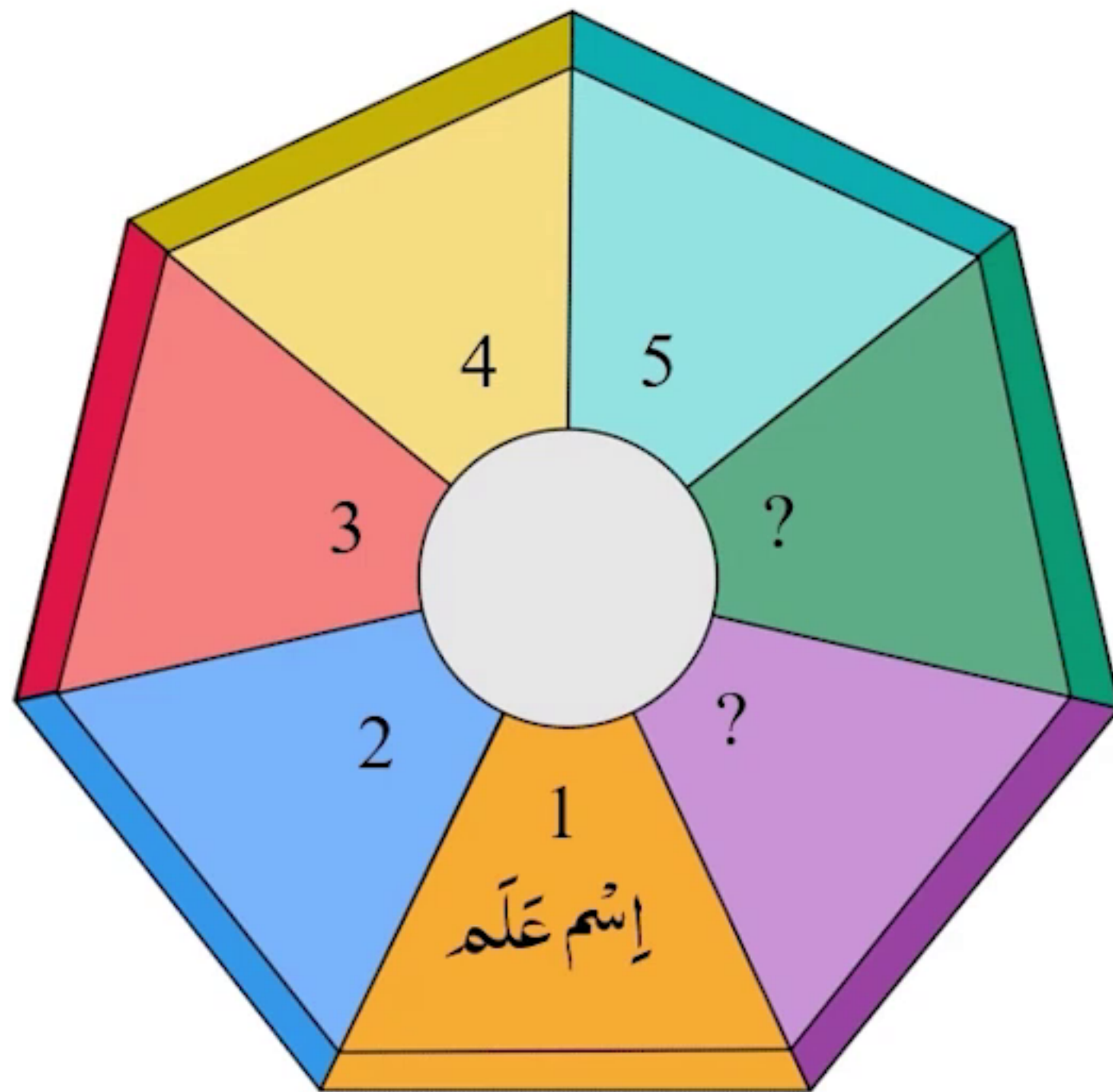




1. **إِسْمٌ عَلَمٌ** (literally means flag or sign)

Include names of:

- Particular people
- Particular places
- Particular things



To simplify, this group includes **Proper Nouns**

For example:

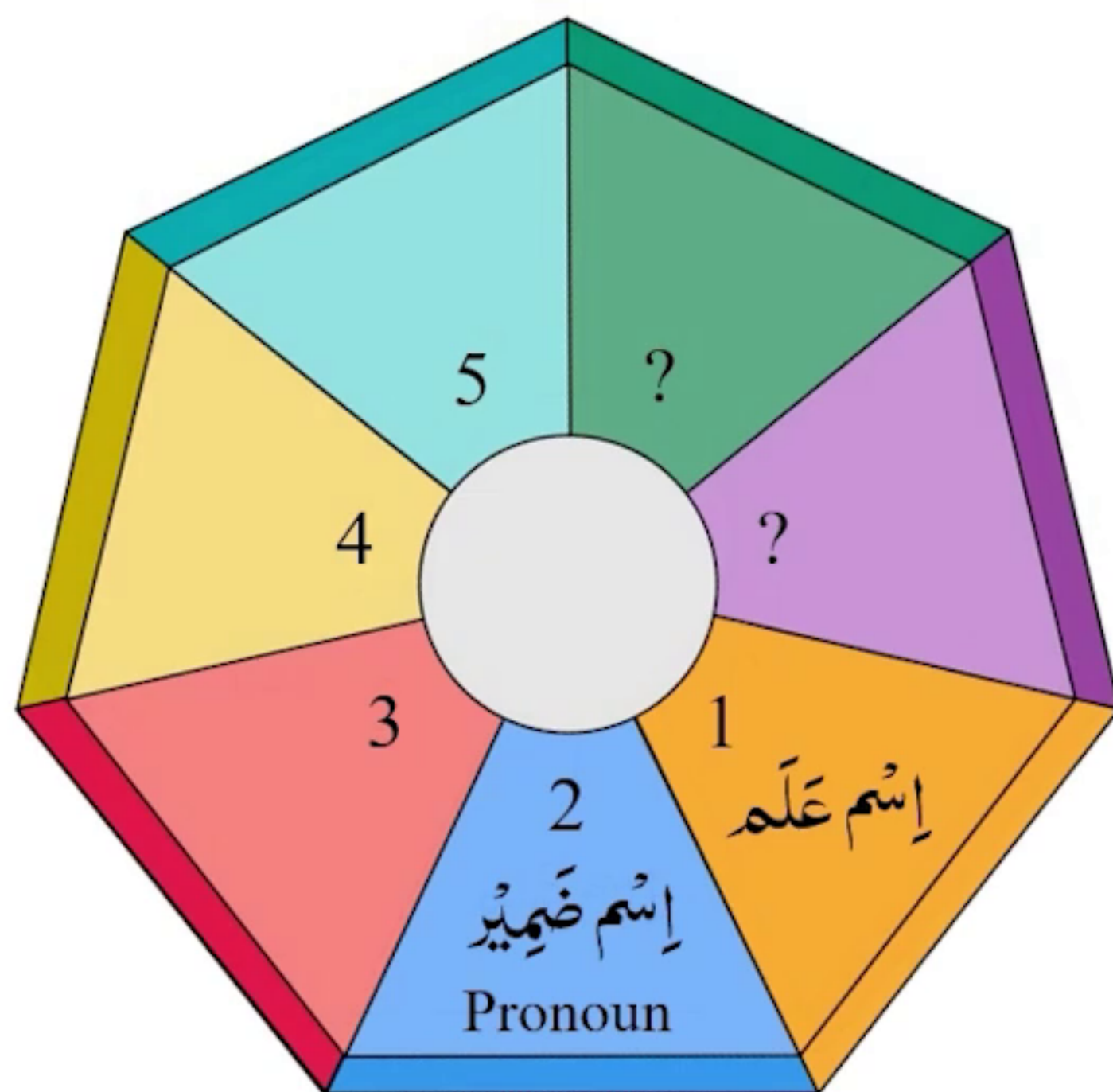
- Zaid, Maryam
- Mecca

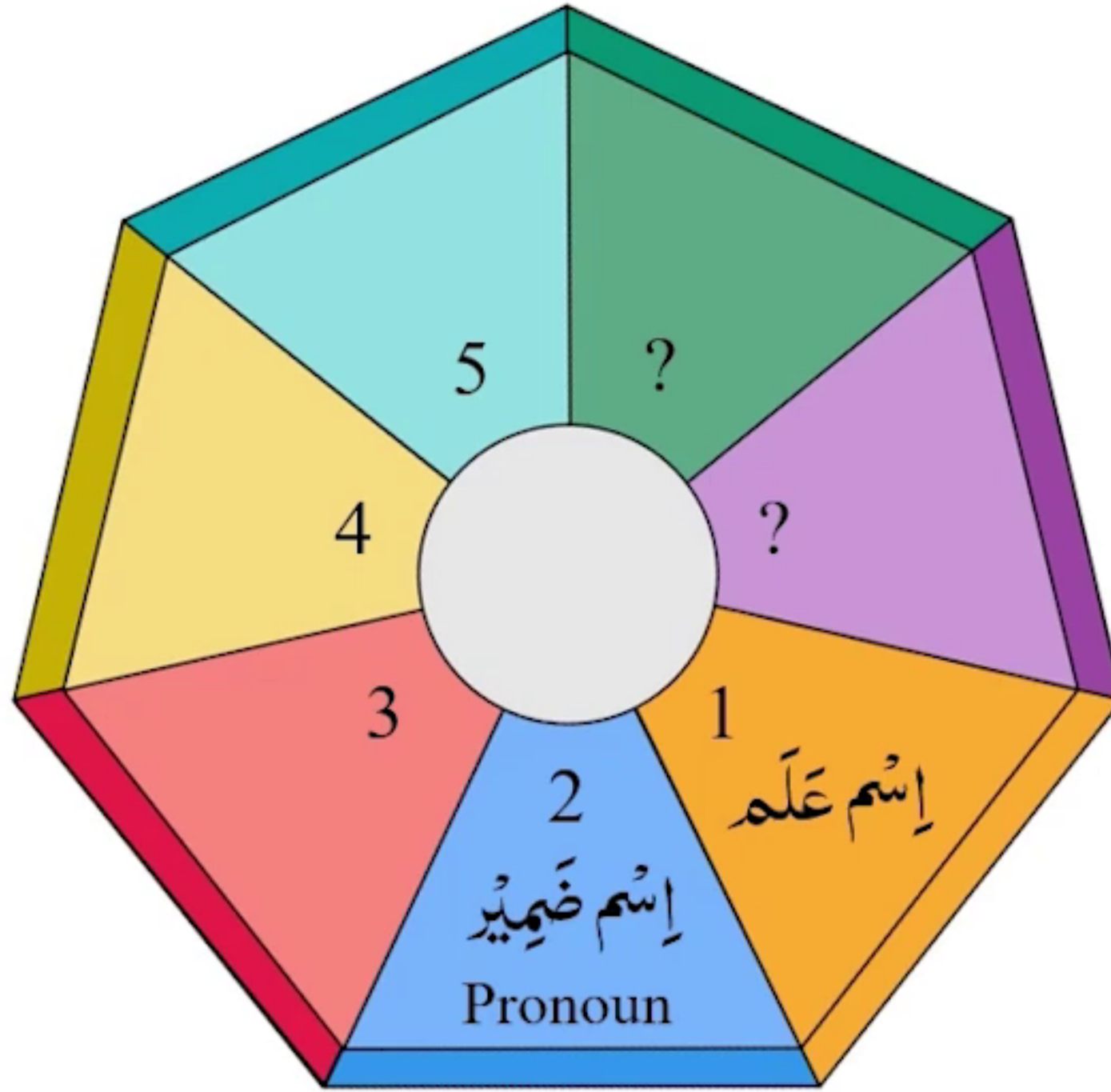
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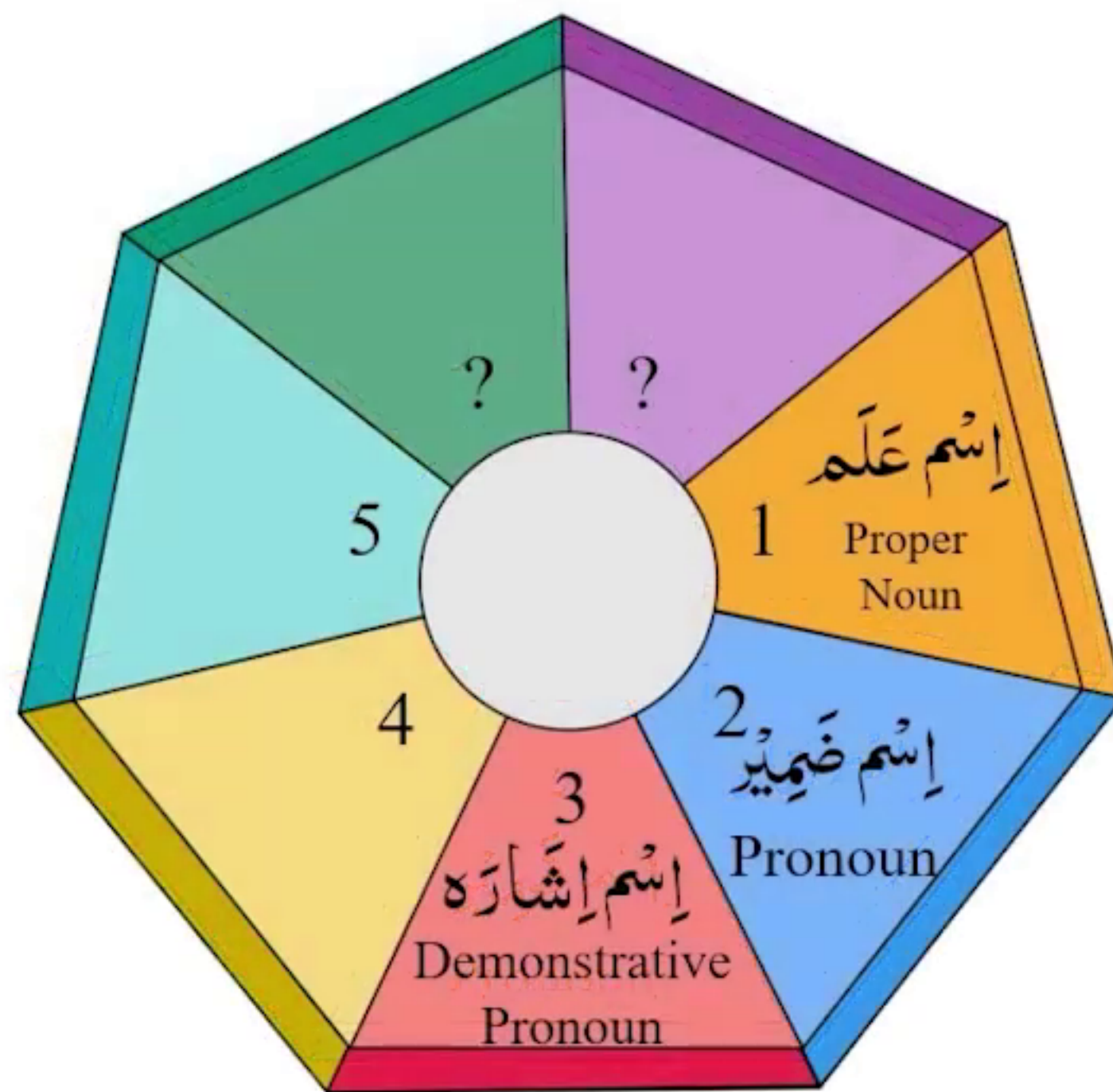
2. إِسْمٌ ضَمِيرٌ Pronoun

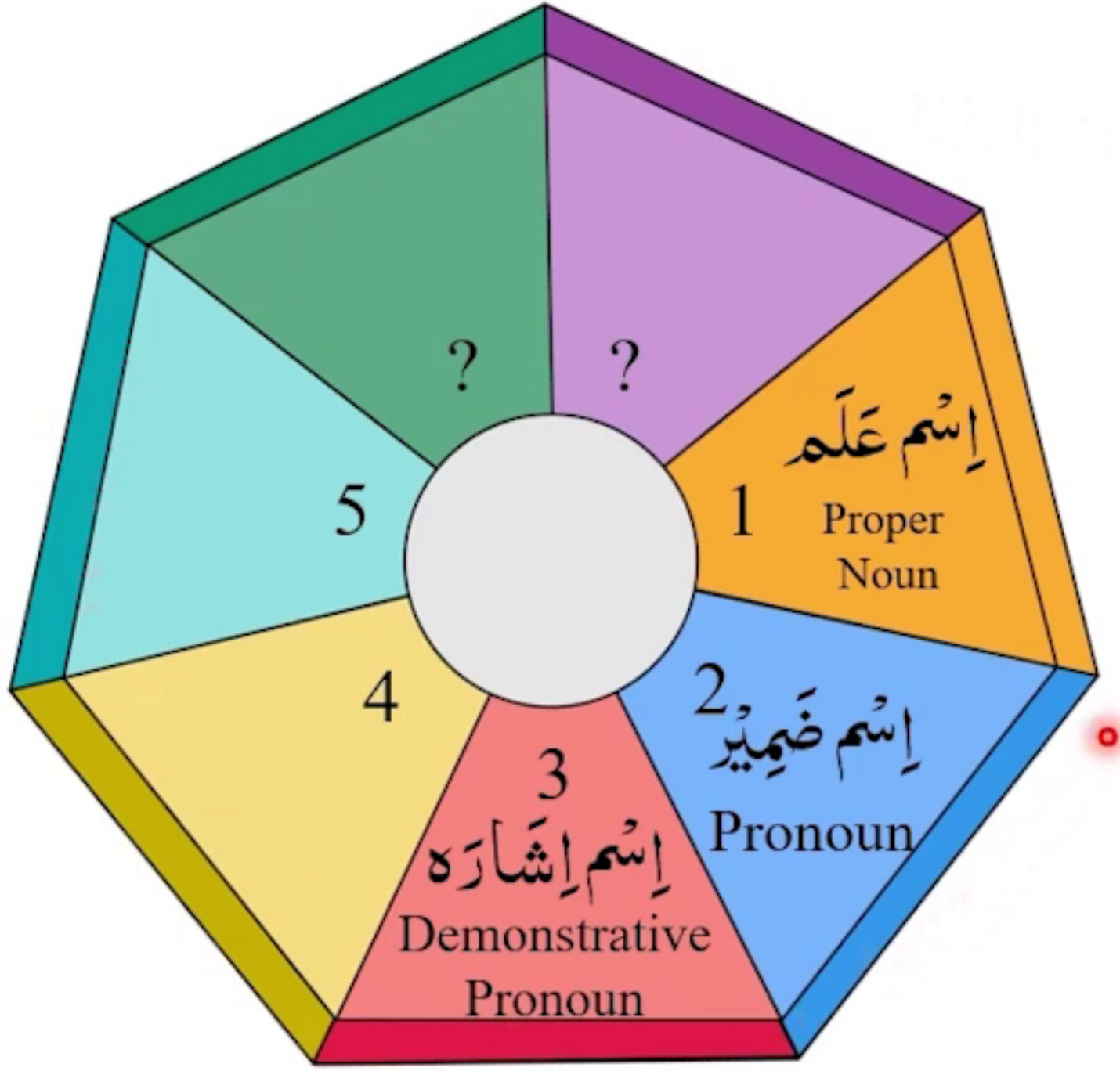
Pronoun: A word that is used instead of a noun



Examples	Pronouns ضَمَائِر
Referring to oneself	'I' ; 'Me'
Referring directly to someone	'You' ; 'Your' ; 'Yours'
Discussing a third person	'He' ; 'His' ; 'Him'

Examples in Arabic	ضَمَائِر
'I'	أَنَا
'You'	أَنْتَ
'He'	هُوَ



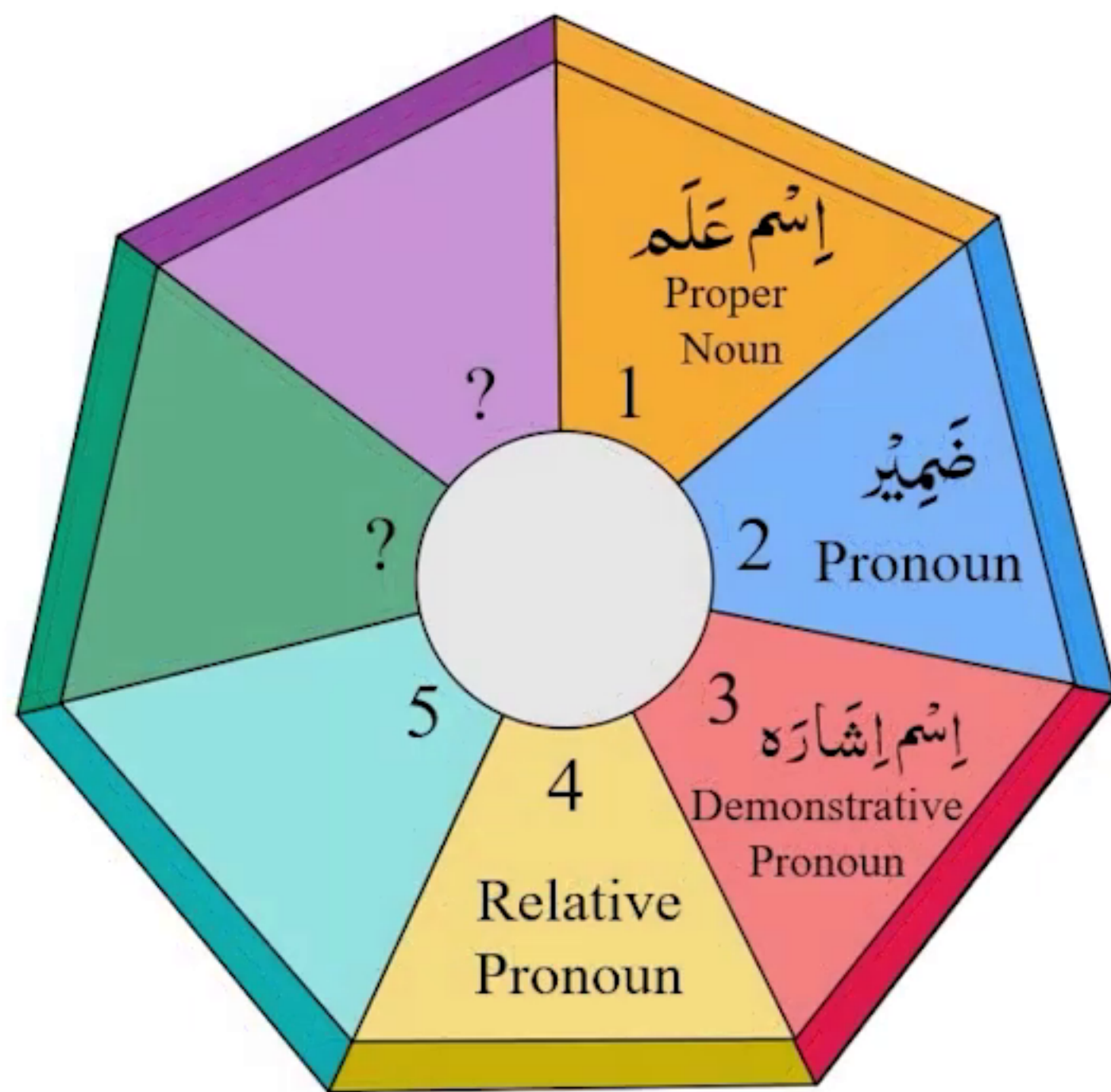


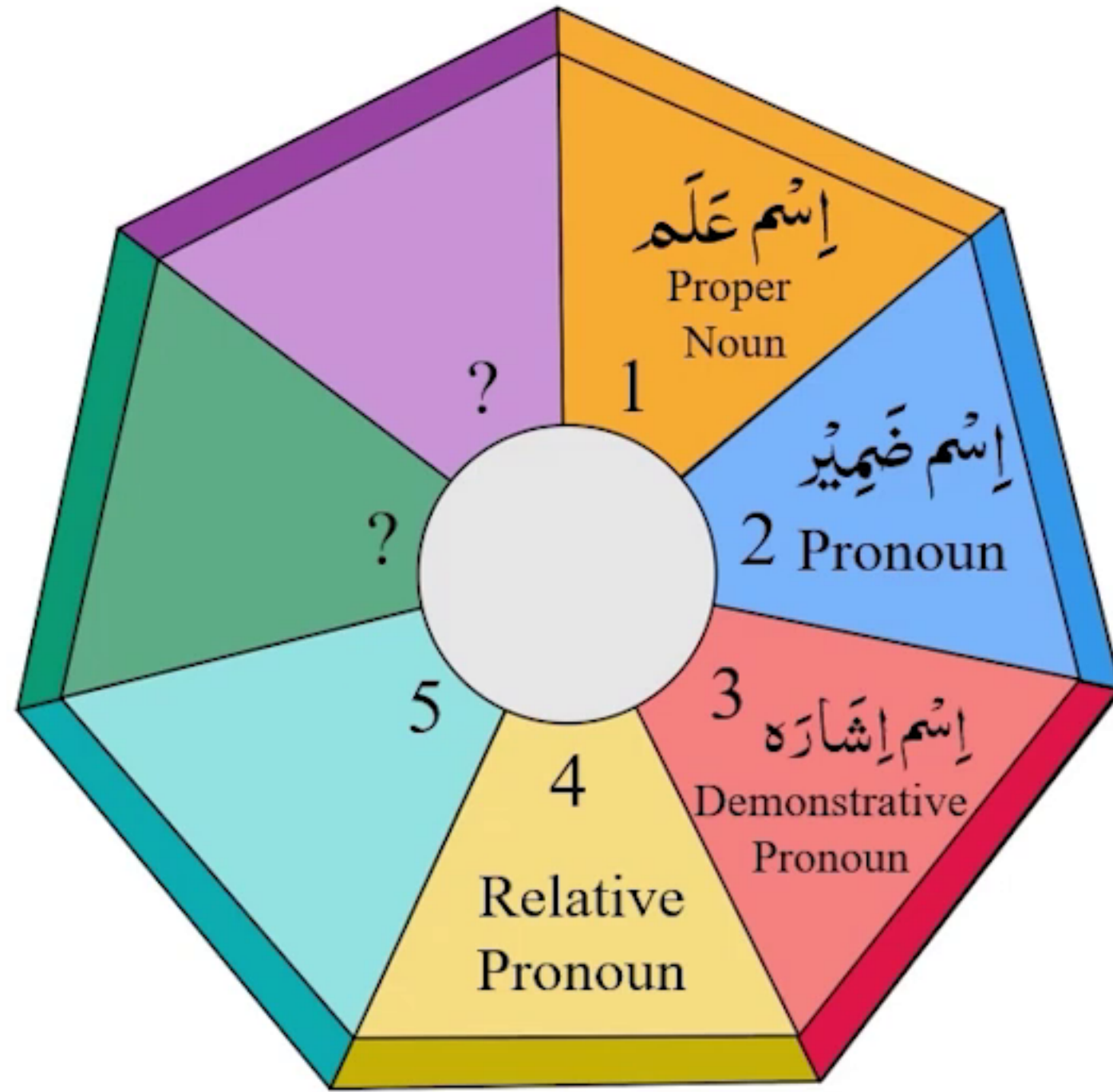
Examples	إِسْمٌ إِشَارَةٌ Demonstrative Pronoun	
Referring to someone or something that is nearby	‘This’	هَذَا
Referring to someone or something that is far away	‘That’	ذَلِكَ

3. إِسْمٌ إِشَارَةٌ Demonstrative Pronoun

Demonstrative Pronoun: Used to point or refer towards a person or thing.







4. **إِسْمٌ مَوْصُولٌ** Relative Pronoun

Acts as a pronoun **and** a conjunction

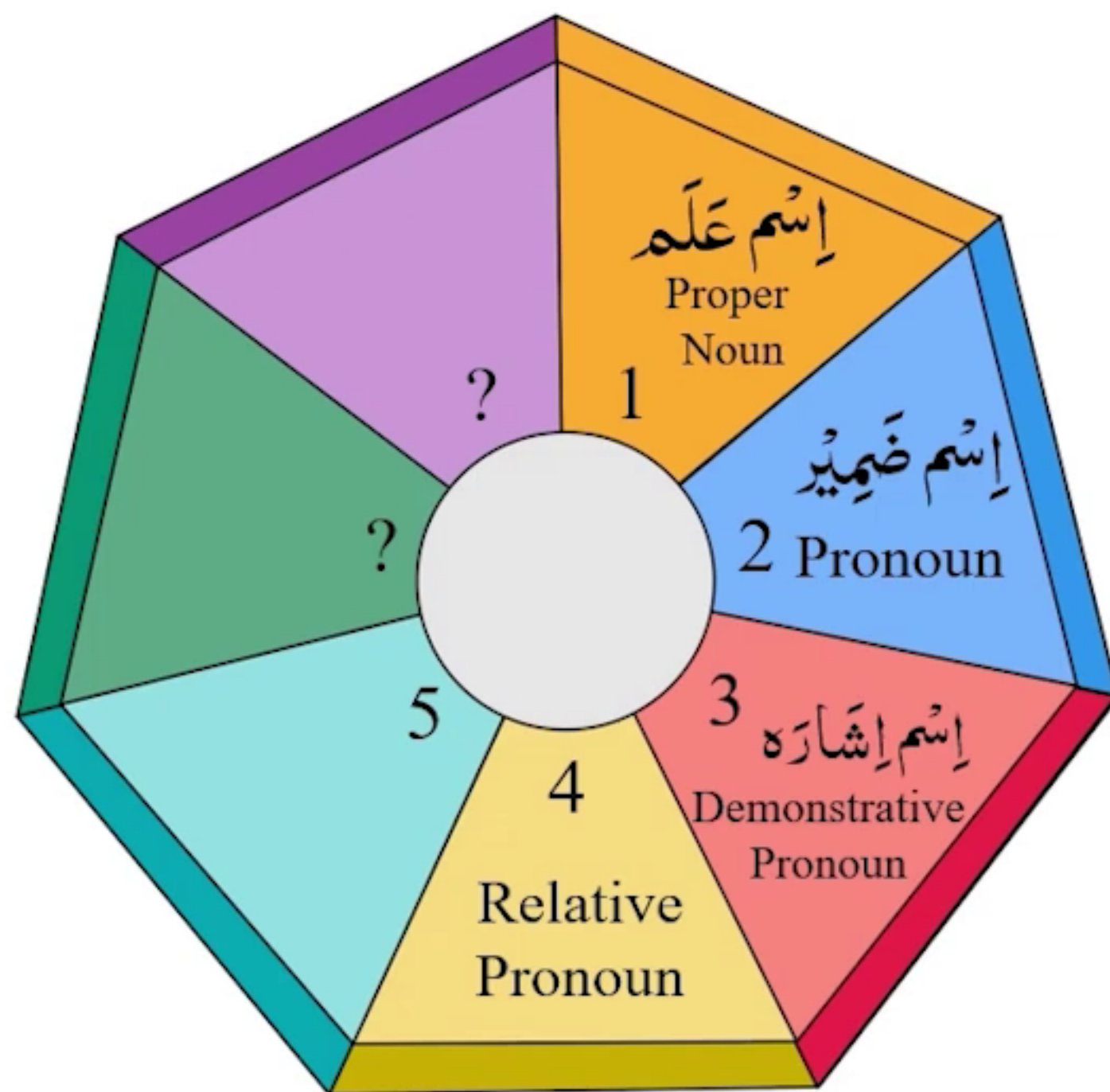
Conjunctions: Words that link words, or clauses together.

For example:

This is the student. This student always comes to class on time.



LISAN UL QURAN



4. **إِسْمٌ مَوْصُولٌ** Relative Pronoun

Acts as a pronoun **and** a conjunction

Conjunctions: Words that link words, or clauses together.



For example:

This is the student. This student always comes to class on time.

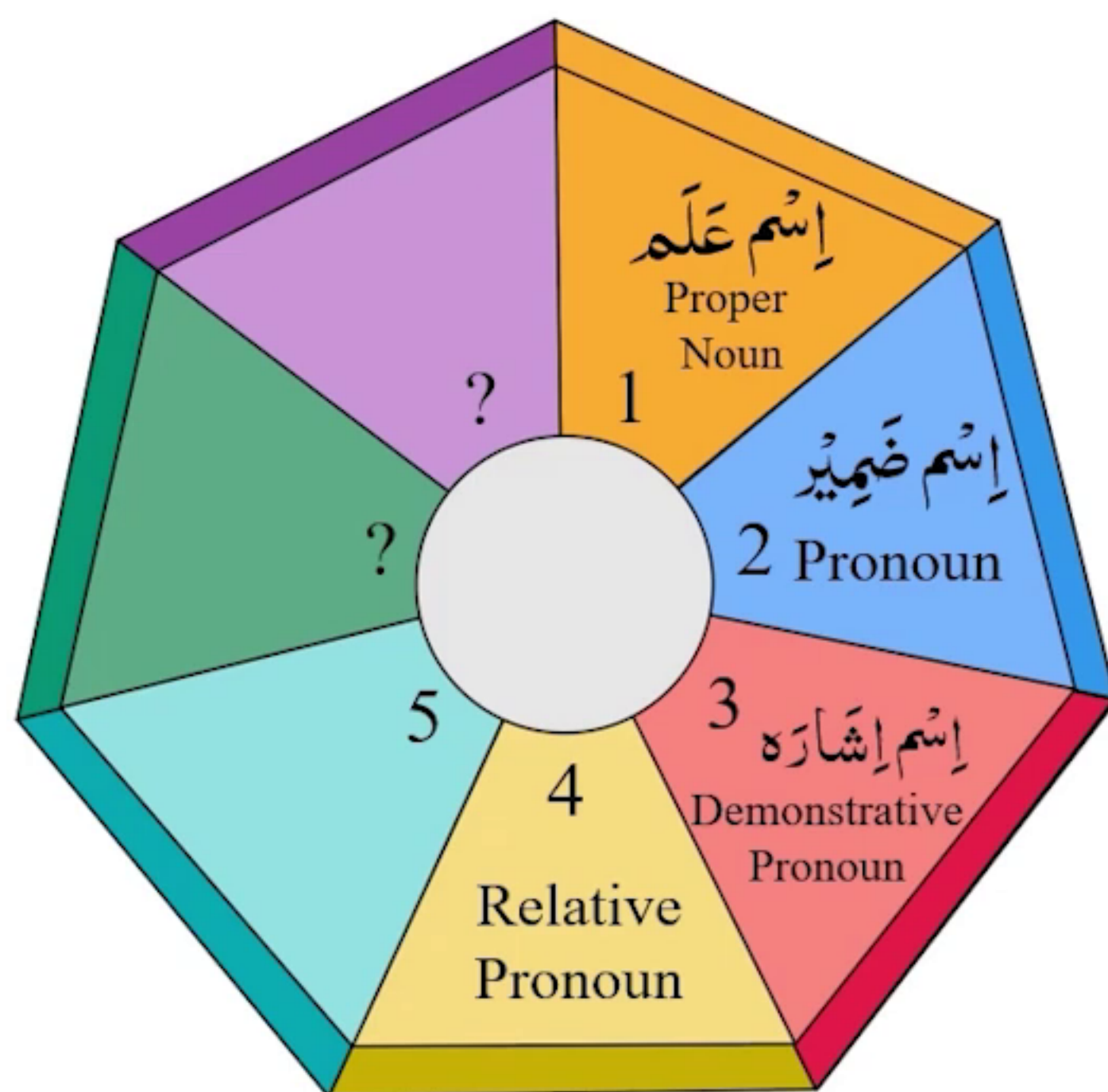


This is the student who always comes to class on time.

هذا الطالب الذي يأتي دائماً إلى الصف في الوقت المحدد.



3366



4. **إِسْمٌ مَوْصُولٌ** Relative Pronoun

Acts as a pronoun **and** a conjunction

Conjunctions: Words that link words, or clauses together.

For example:

This is the student. This student always comes to class on time.

This is the student **who** always comes to class on time.

The team won the match. The team trained hard.

The team **that** won the match trained hard.

Relative Pronoun

إِسْمٌ مَوْصُولٌ

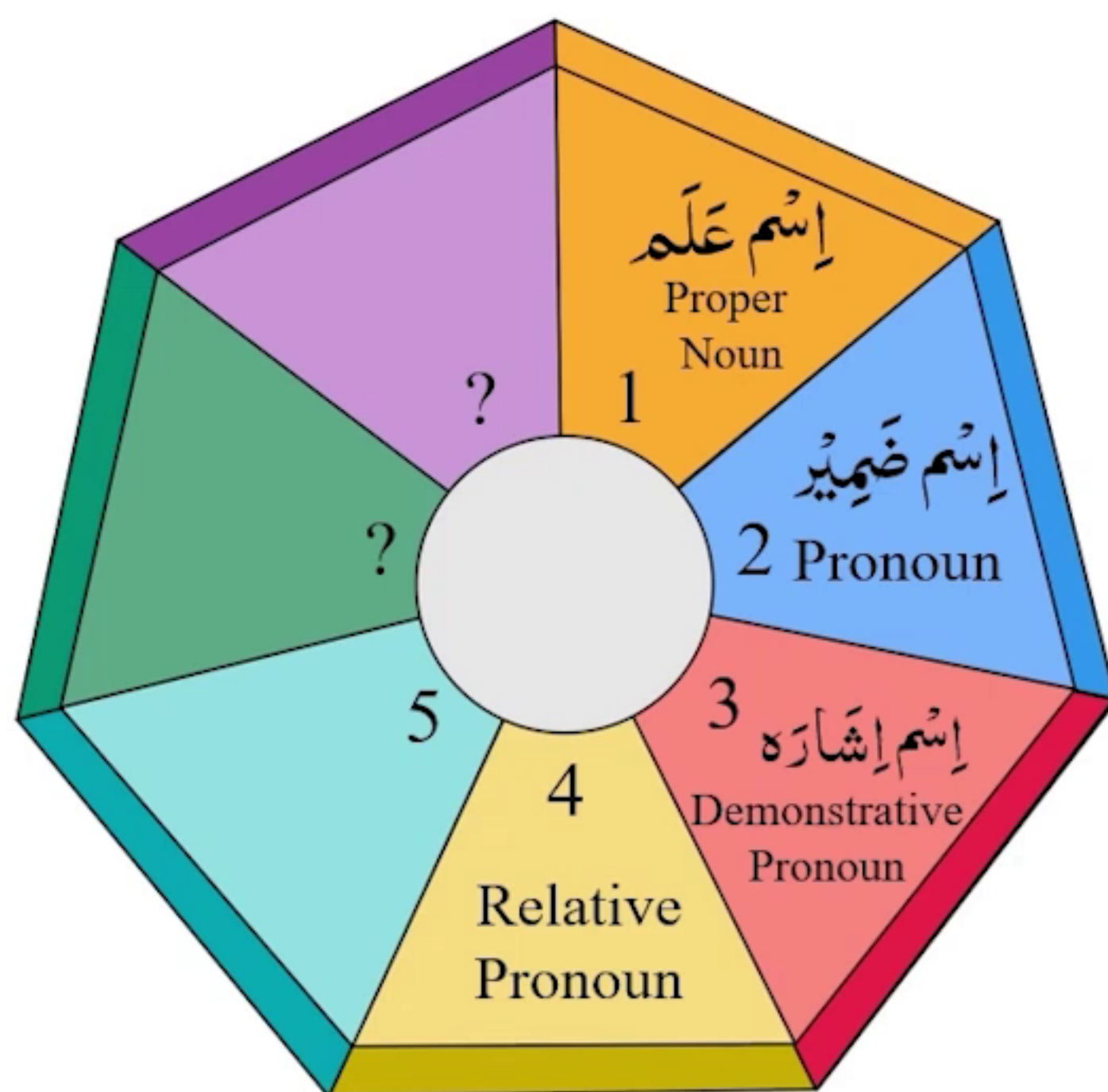
Who/Which

الَّذِي

Those who

الَّذِينَ





4. **إِسْمٌ مُوَصُّوْلٌ** Relative Pronoun

Acts as a pronoun **and** a conjunction

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For example:

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This is the student **who** always comes to class on time.

The team won the match. The team trained hard.

The team **that** won the match trained hard.

Relative Pronoun

إِسْمٌ مُوَصُّوْلٌ

Who/Which

الَّذِي

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الَّذِينَ

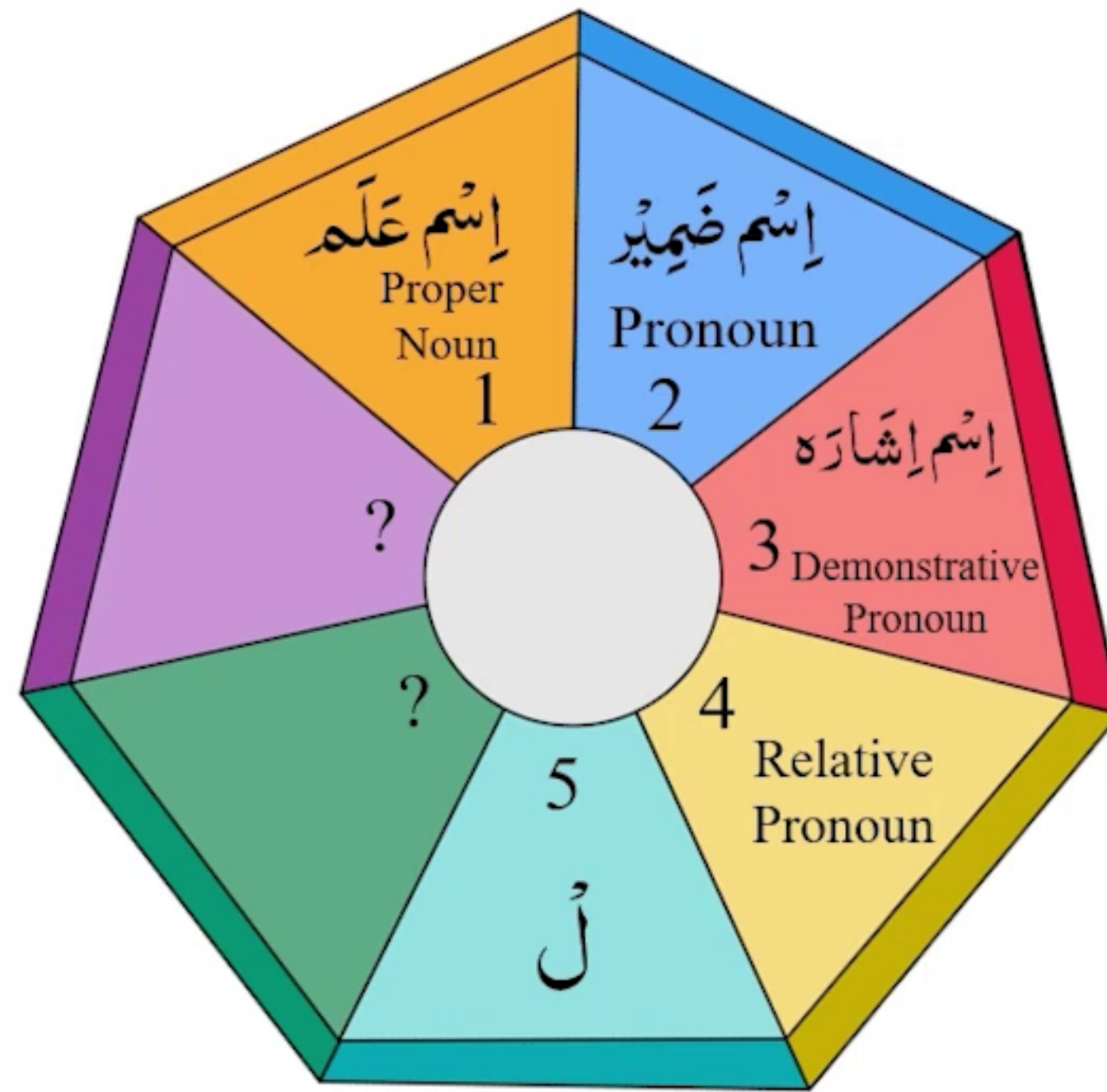
(Surah 7; Ayah 54) إِنَّ رَبَّكُمْ اللَّهُ **الَّذِي** خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ

‘Your Guardian-Lord is Allah, **Who** created the heavens and the earth...’

إِلَّا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ وَتَوَاصَوْا بِالْحَقِّ وَتَوَاصَوْا بِالصَّبْرِ ۝٣

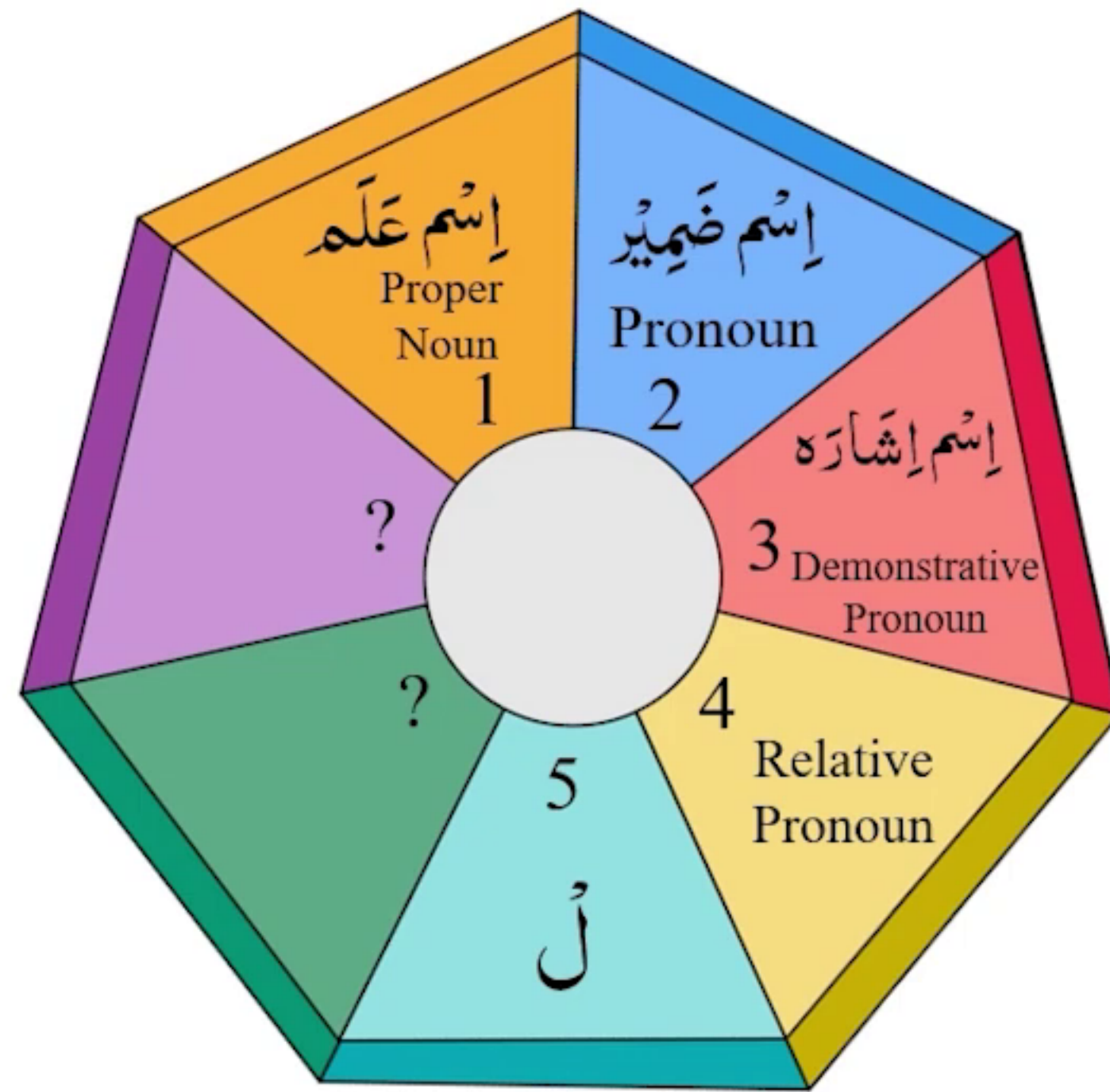
‘Except **those who** believed and did righteous deeds, and advised each other for truth, and advised each other for patience.’

(Surah 103; Ayah 3)



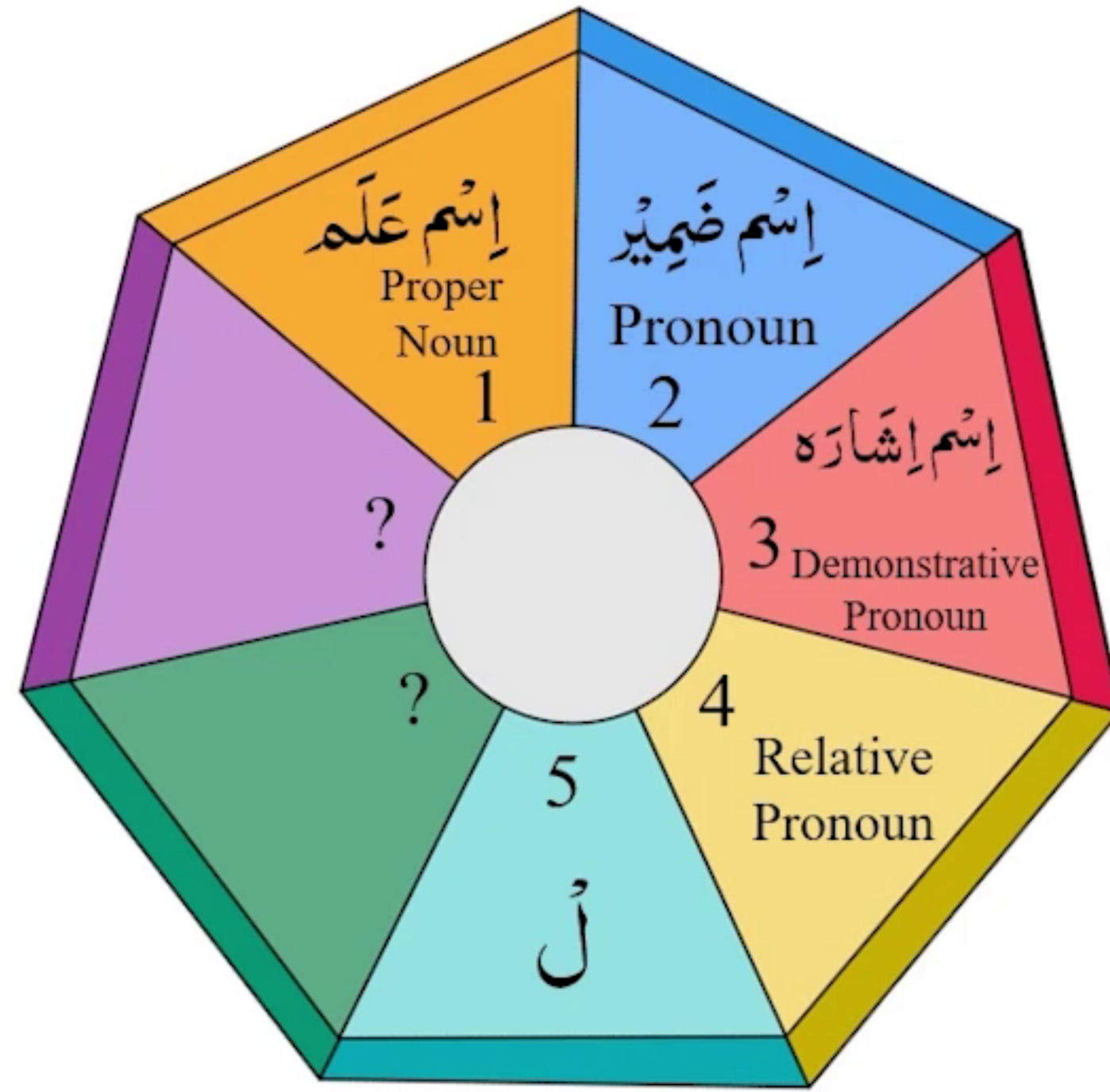
لُ Used to convert Indefinite Ism into Definite Ism

- How to convert a Nakirah Ism into a Maarifah Ism
- How to convert Indefinite Ism into Definite Ism



لُ Used to convert Indefinite Ism into Definite Ism



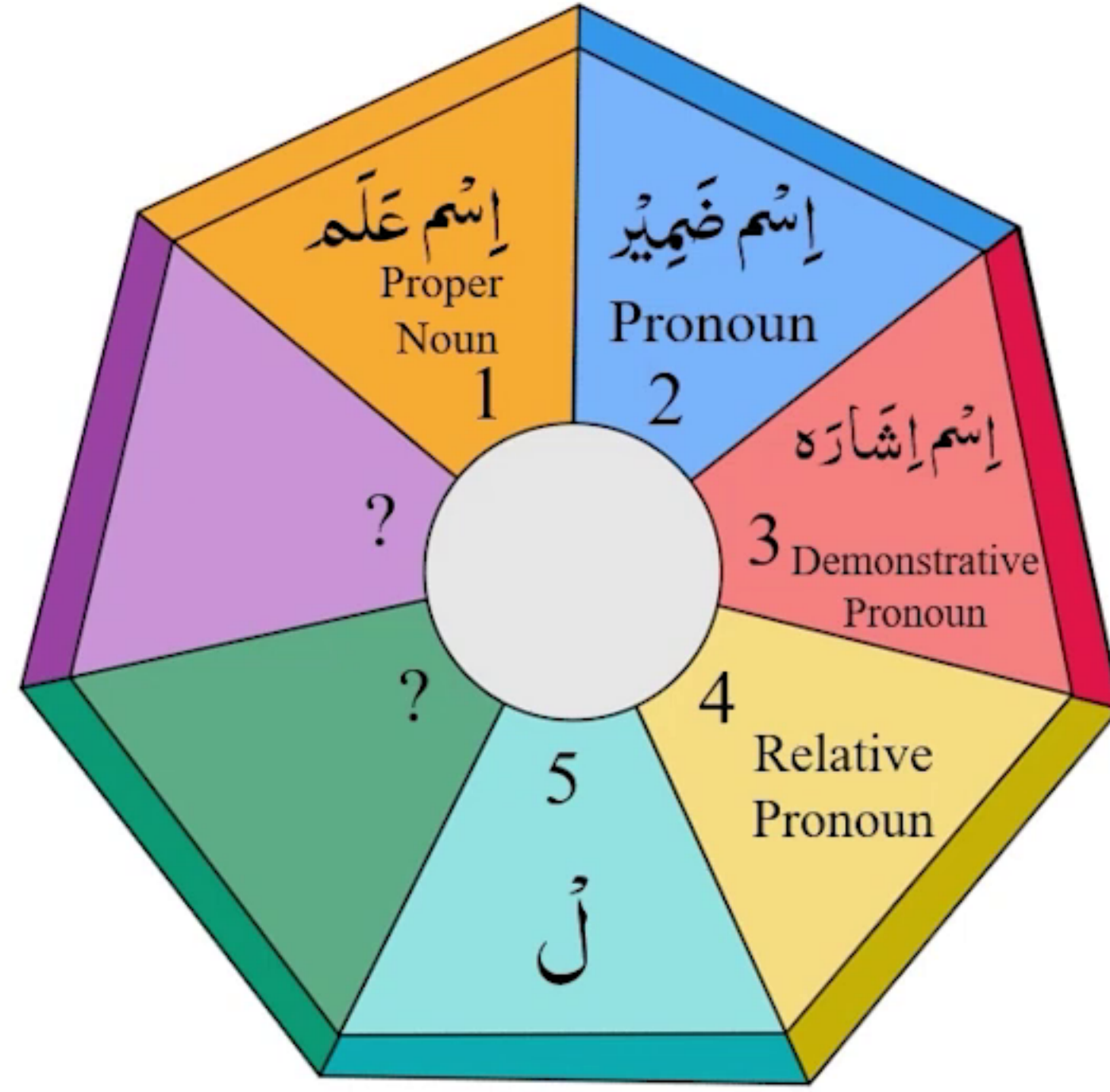


لُ Used to convert Indefinite
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كِتَابٌ A book
↓
The book لُ كِتَابٌ = كِتَابٌ + لُ
Difficult to pronounce

- How to convert a Nakirah Ism into a Maarifah Ism
- How to convert Indefinite Ism into Definite Ism



لُ Used to convert Indefinite Ism into Definite Ism

The book

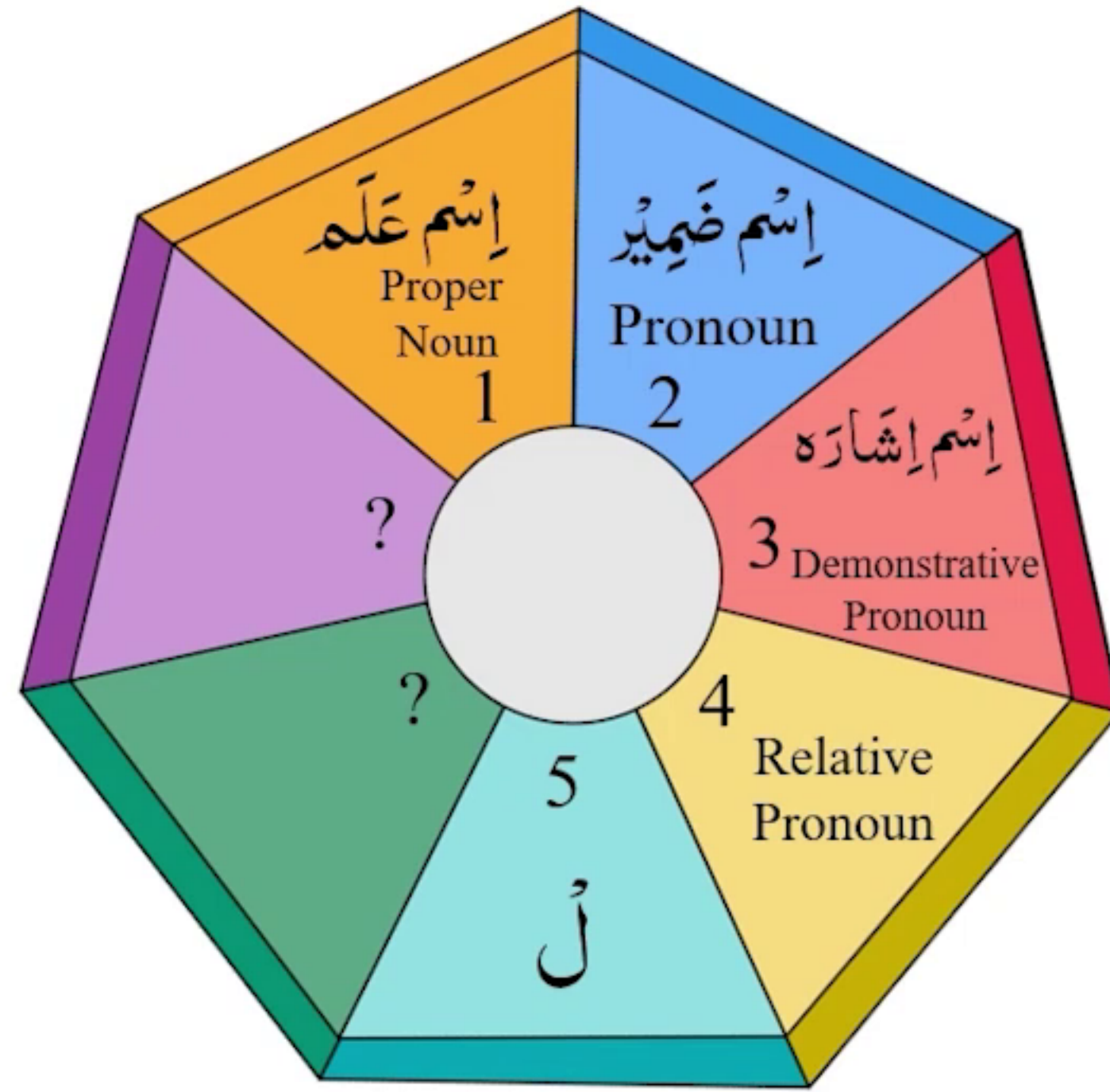
Definite (Maarifah) Ism

أَ + لُ + كِتَابٌ = أَلْكِتَابُ

كِتَابٌ A book

The book لُكِتَابٌ = كِتَابٌ + لُ
Difficult to pronounce

- How to convert a Nakirah Ism into a Maarifah Ism
- How to convert Indefinite Ism into Definite Ism



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The book

Definite (Maarifah) Ism

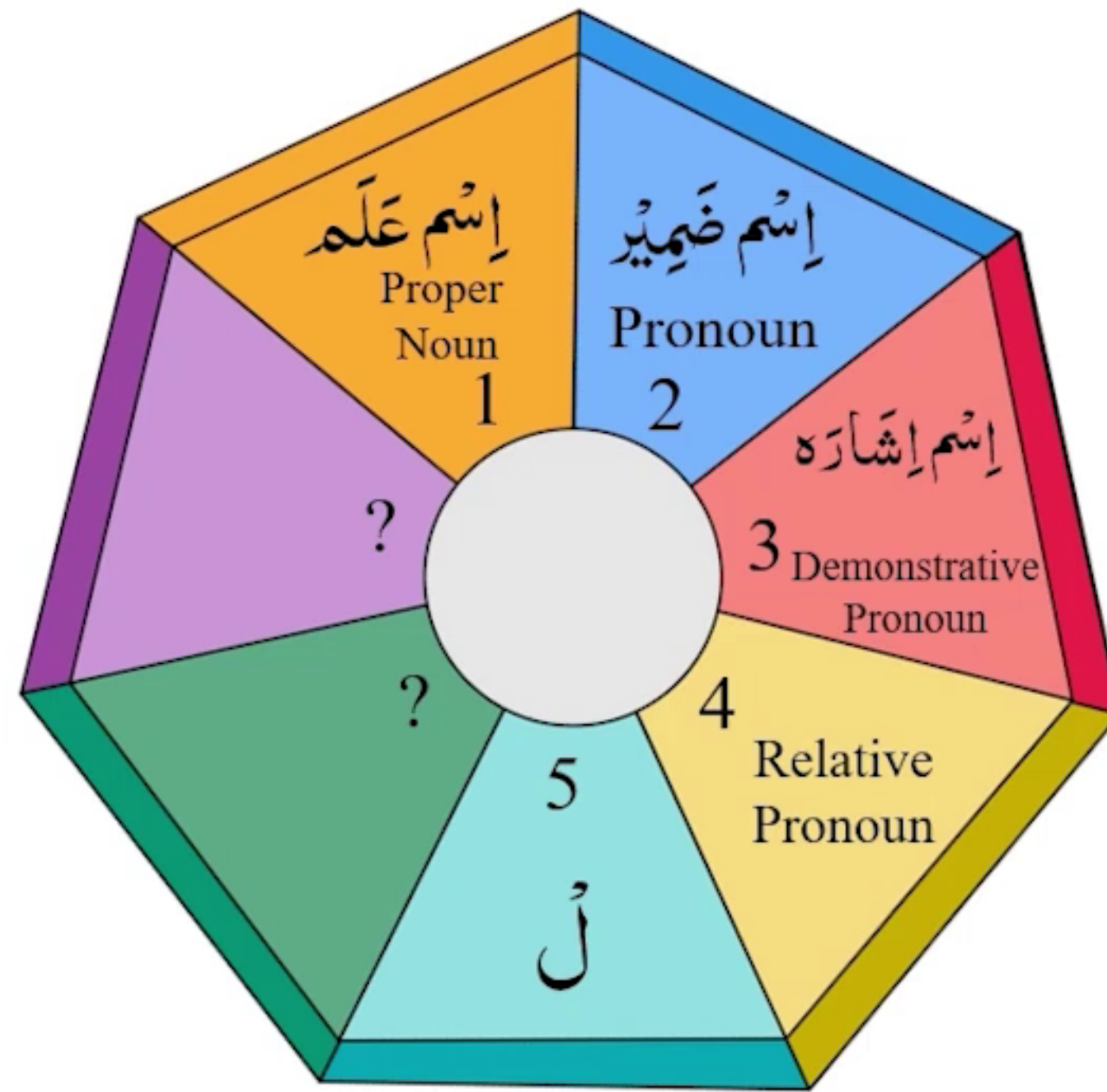
اَلْكِتَابُ = كِتَابٌ + لُ + اَ

لَامُ التَّعْرِيفِ
Laam- ut-Tareef

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ
Hamzah - tul - Wasl

كِتَابٌ A book
↓
The book اَلْكِتَابُ = كِتَابٌ + لُ
Difficult to pronounce

- How to convert a Nakirah Ism into a Maarifah Ism
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لُ Used to convert Indefinite Ism into Definite Ism

The book



Ism that is made Maarifah (Definite) using لُ

Definite (Maarifah) Ism

الْكِتَابُ

مُعَرَّفٌ بِاللَّامِ
Moarraf- bil- Laam

= كِتَابُ + لُ + أ

لَامُ التَّعْرِيفِ
Laam- ut-Tareef

هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ
Hamzah - tul - Wasl

كِتَابُ A book
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The book لُ كِتَابُ = كِتَابُ + لُ
Difficult to pronounce



Practice

	Nakirah Ism (Indefinite) or Maarifah Ism (Definite)
كِتَاب (Book)	
طَالِب (Student)	
نَبِيّ (Prophet)	
رَسُول (Messenger)	
هِيَ (She)	
أُولَئِكَ (Those)	



Practice

	Nakirah Ism (Indefinite) or Maarifah Ism (Definite)
كِتَاب (Book)	Nakirah Ism [Indefinite] (does not fit any of the criteria for Maarifah Ism that we have studied)
طَالِب (Student)	
نَبِيّ (Prophet)	
رَسُول (Messenger)	
هِيَ (She)	
أُولَئِكَ (Those)	



Practice

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طَالِب (Student)	Nakirah Ism [Indefinite]
نَبِيّ (Prophet)	Nakirah Ism [Indefinite]
رَسُول (Messenger)	Nakirah Ism [Indefinite]
هِيَ (She)	
أُولَئِكَ (Those)	



Practice

	Nakirah Ism (Indefinite) or Maarifah Ism (Definite)
كِتَاب (Book)	Nakirah Ism [Indefinite] (does not fit any of the criteria for Maarifah Ism that we have studied)
طَالِب (Student)	Nakirah Ism [Indefinite]
نَبِيّ (Prophet)	Nakirah Ism [Indefinite]
رَسُول (Messenger)	Nakirah Ism [Indefinite]
هِيَ (She)	Maarifah Ism [Definite] (Zameer Ism: Pronoun; Personal Pronoun)
أُولَئِكَ (Those)	Maarifah Ism [Definite] (Zameer Ism: Pronoun; Demonstrative Pronoun)



Summary of Capacity of Ism

وُسْعَت

Capacity of Ism
وُسْعَت

Definite Ism

مَعْرِفَة

Maarifah Ism

Indefinite Ism

نَكِيرَة

Nakirah Ism

Indefinite Ism (Nakirah Ism) is broader in scope as compared to Definite Ism (Maarifah Ism)

Definite Ism

مَعْرِفَة

Maarifah

Ism

Indefinite Ism

نَكِيرَة

Nakirah Ism

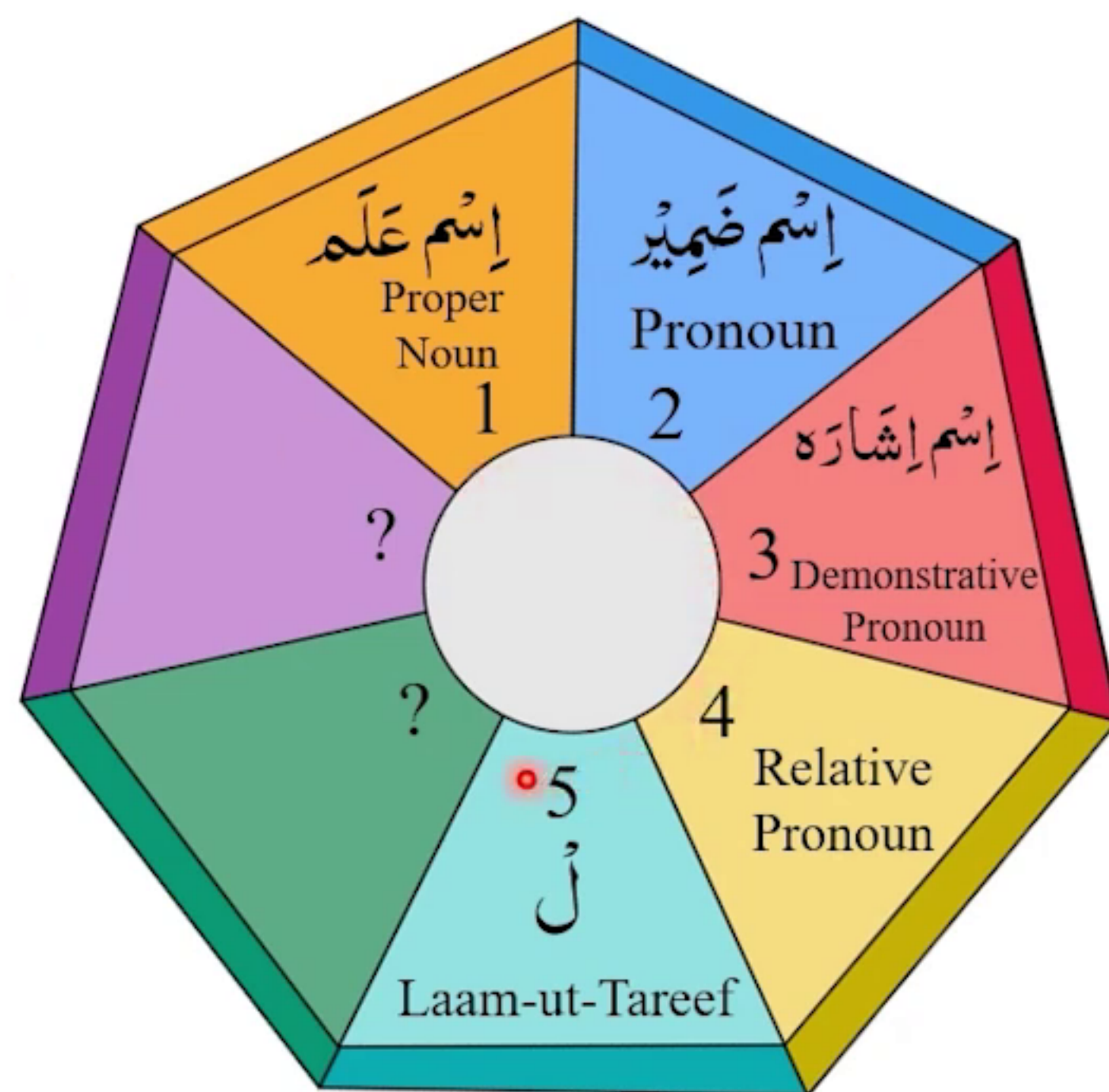
In Arabic, every Ism will be considered Indefinite (Nakirah), unless proven to be Definite (Maarifah)

There are **seven** types of Definite (Maarifah) Ism



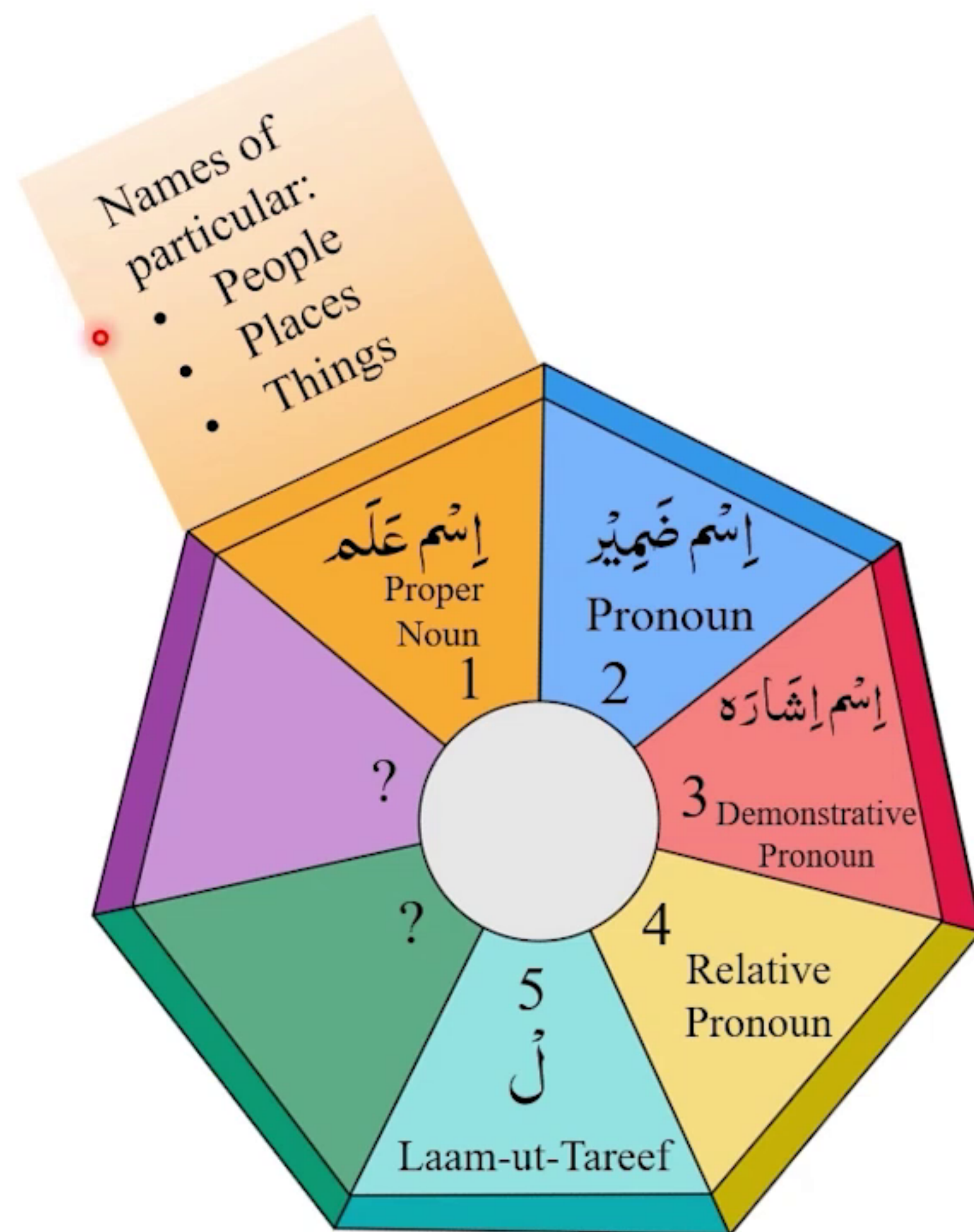
Summary of Capacity of Ism

وُسْعَت



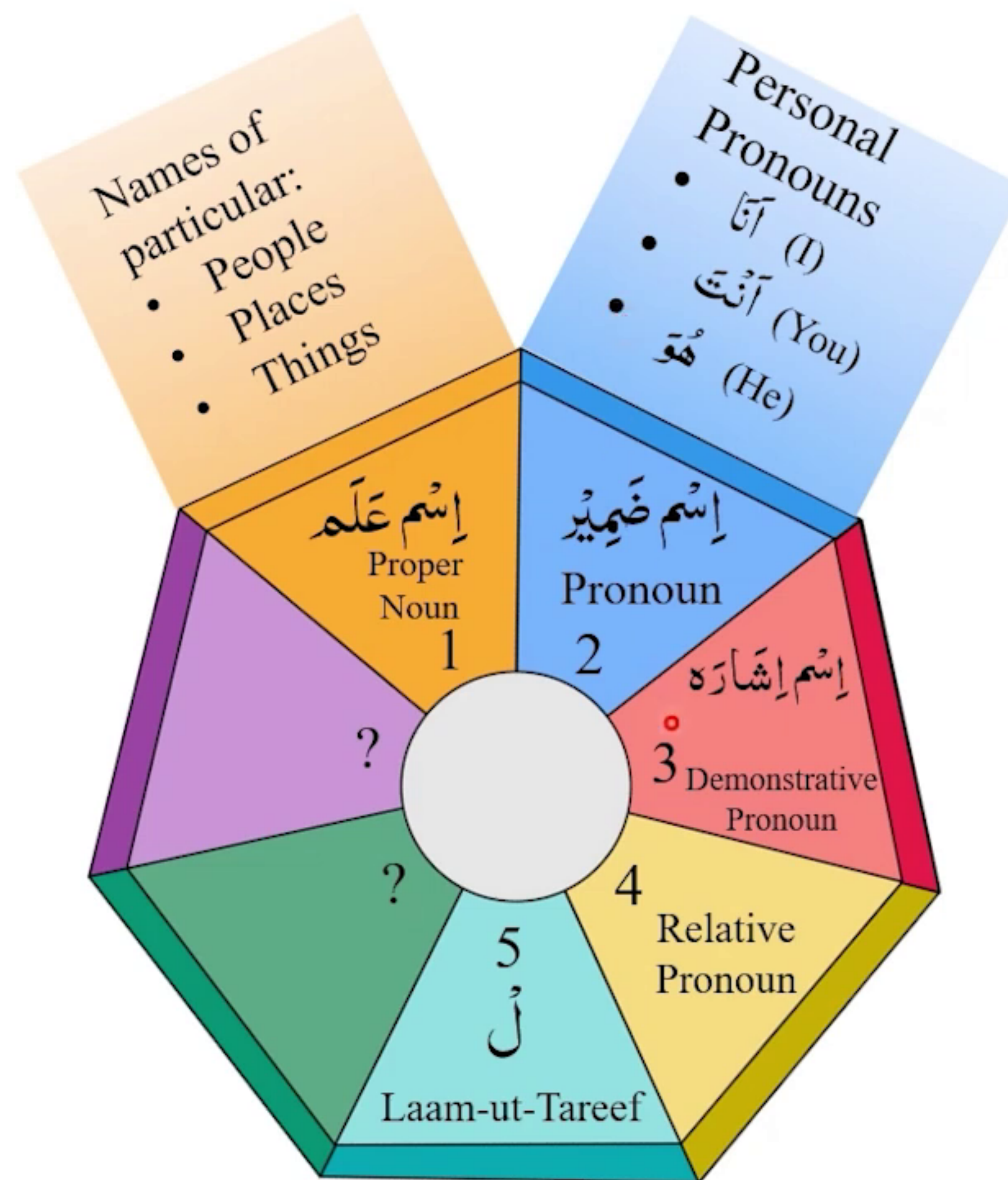
Summary of Capacity of Ism

وُسْعَت



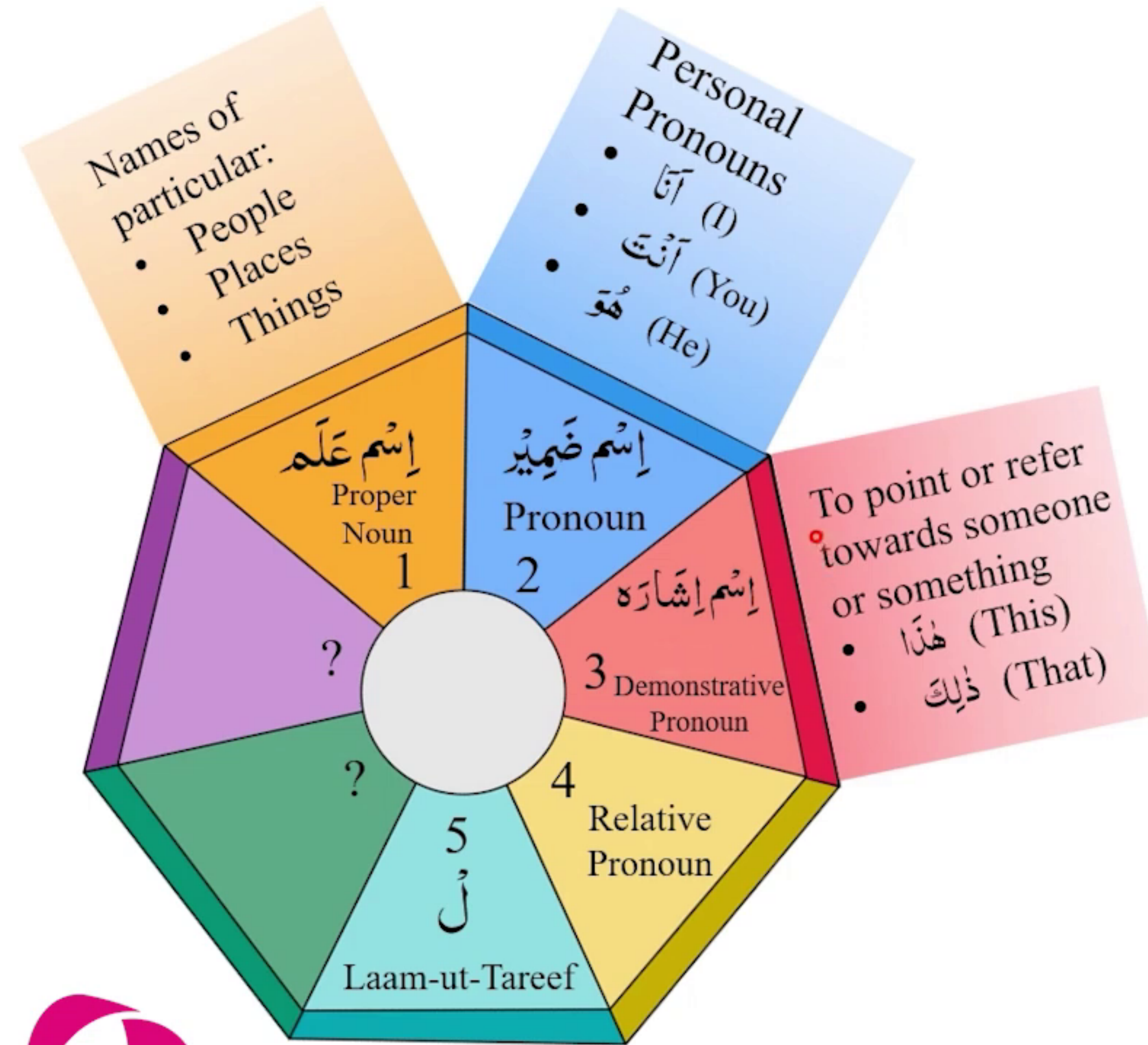
Summary of Capacity of Ism

وُسْعَت



Summary of Capacity of Ism

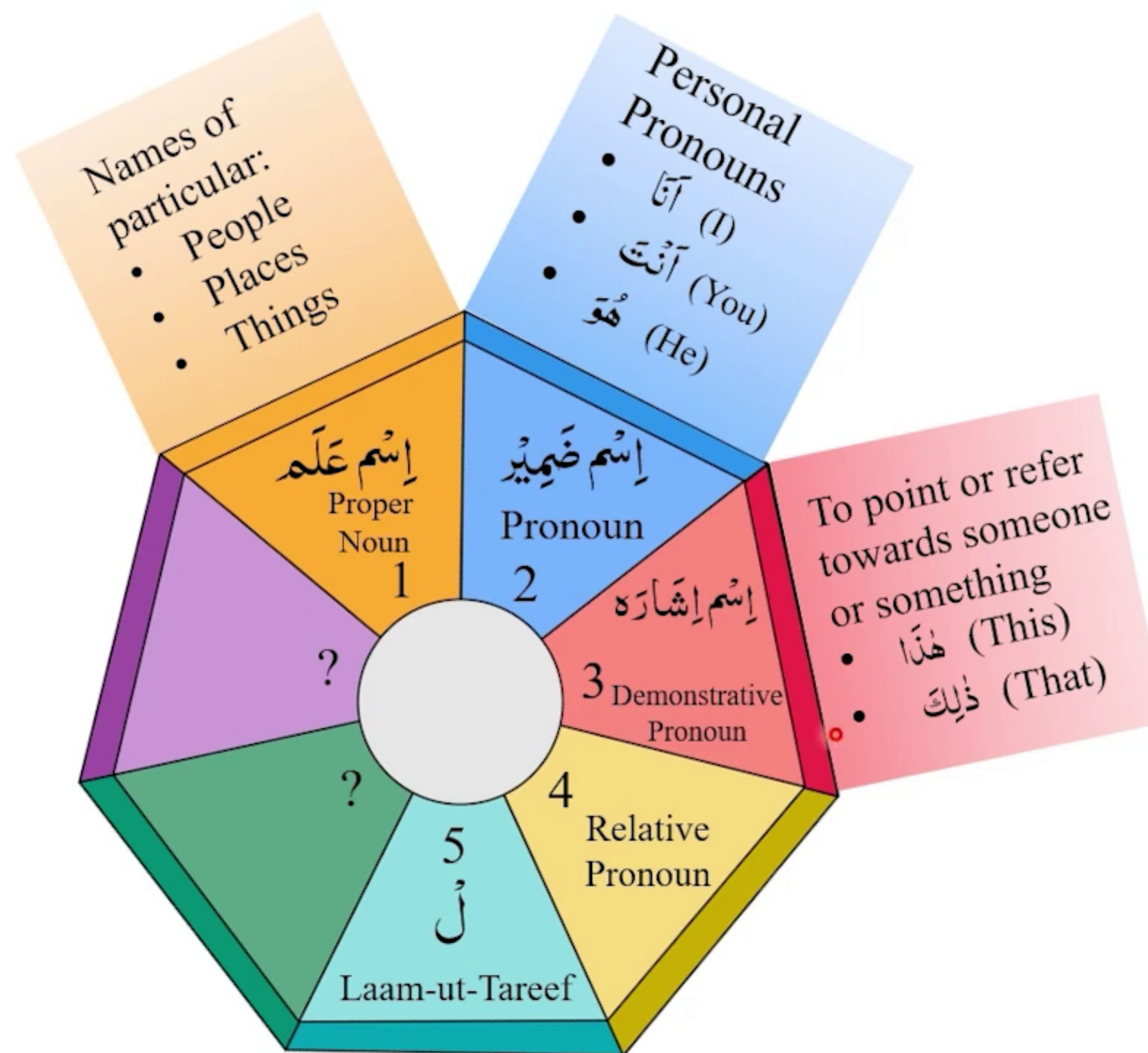
وُسْعَت



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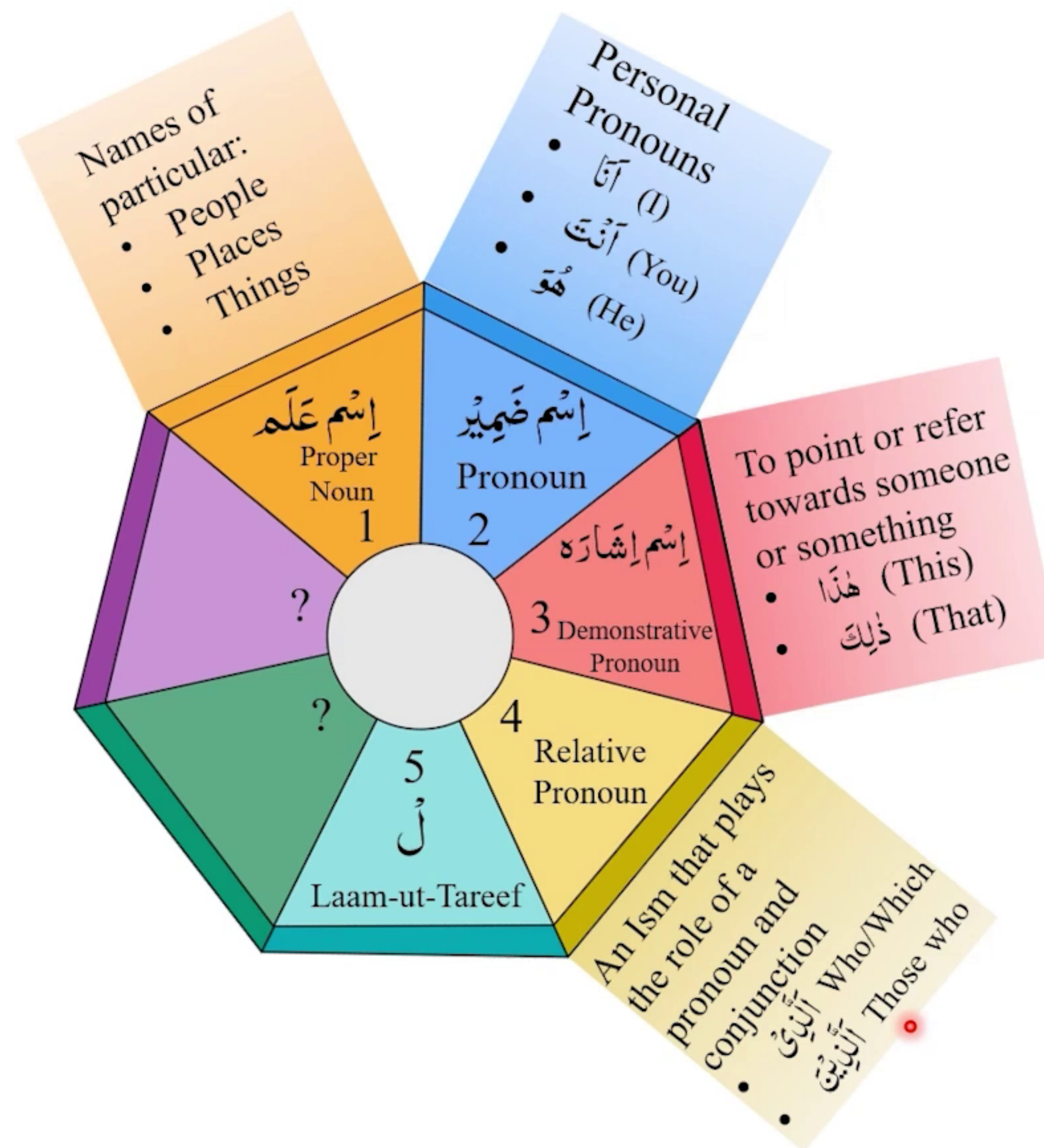
Summary of Capacity of Ism

وُسْعَت



Summary of Capacity of Ism

وُسْعَت



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Summary of Capacity of Ism

وُسْعَت

